

## 2010 Riverbend Certamen

### LEVEL II ROUND 1

**Note to Moderator:** Teams are to confer quietly and write down the answers to questions 1-5. When time is called, have the all the captains of each team show their written answers at the same time. Every team will score points for a correct answer and will have the opportunity to answer the bonus question for bonus points.

**Announce to All Teams:** The answers to questions 1-5 will be written down. Confer quietly with your team and write your answers on the paper provided. All teams who answer correctly will receive points and answer the bonus questions.

1) WRITE-DOWN: Translate the following sentence into Latin: "I heard the women who were standing in the street."  
AUDIVI FEMINAS QUAE IN VIĀ STABANT.

BONUS: Translate this sentence into Latin: "To which men did you give the money?"  
QUIBUS VIRIS/HOMINIBUS PECUNIAM DEDISTI/DEDISTIS?

2) WRITE-DOWN: Into how many horae or hours was the Roman day, from dawn to sunset, divided?  
TWELVE/12

BONUS: Into how many vigiliae or "watches" did the Romans divide the night?      FOUR

3) WRITE-DOWN: Answer the following question in Latin in a complete sentence: *A quo urbs Roma condita est?*  
(URBS) ROMA A ROMULO CONDITA EST/  
ROMULUS (URBEM) ROMAM CONDIDIT

BONUS: Answer this question in Latin in a complete sentence: *A quo populo Romani uxores ceperunt?*  
ROMANI UXORES A SABINIS CEPERUNT

4) WRITE-DOWN: In ancient Greek myth, whose father left his son a sword and sandals under a large rock and instructed his mother Aethra to have her son, if worthy enough, to reclaim these items and present himself when he was of age?      AEGEUS

BONUS: Whom did Aegeus marry after he had hidden the sandals and sword and returned to Athens?      MEDEA

**Note to Moderator:** Question 5 is a visual question. Show the picture and read the accompanying question. All teams should write their answers as in questions 1-4.

5) WRITE-DOWN: What is the Roman name for this character from mythology?

FAUNUS (Accept SATYR?)

BONUS: What is the Greek name for this character?      PAN

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- 6) TOSS-UP: What is the Latin term for a cook-shop, snack bar, or eating house?  
POPINA  
BONUS: What is the Latin term for a toilet or privy? LATRINA/FORICA
- 7) TOSS-UP: Give the correct form in Latin of the relative pronoun in the following sentence:  
“The women, whom we saw, were laughing.” QUAS  
BONUS: Give the correct form of the relative pronoun in this sentence: “The boys, to whom we gave the money, were lost.” QUIBUS
- 8) TOSS-UP: What was the Roman name for London? LONDINIUM  
BONUS: What was the Roman name for Paris? LUTETIA
- 9) TOSS-UP: Which Roman emperor added the island of Britain to the empire? CLAUDIUS  
BONUS: What emperor had sent his soldiers previously to Britain and then told them to gather sea shells? CALIGULA
- 10) TOSS-UP: What is the meaning of the Latin phrase *novus ordo seclorum* on the United States one dollar bill? A NEW ORDER OF THE AGES  
BONUS: What about the Latin *annuit coeptis* on the same dollar?  
HE HAS NODDED TO/SMILED UPON/AGREED UPON/etc. OUR BEGINNINGS
- 11) TOSS-UP: Who was considered to be Rome’s greatest orator? He saved himself, the Senate, and Rome from a conspiracy led by Lucius Sergius Catilina (Catiline) in 63BC.  
(MARCUS TULLIUS) CICERO  
BONUS: What title did Cicero earn for exposing and removing Catiline’s threat?  
PATER PATRIAE
- 12) TOSS-UP: What is the present active participle and English translation for the Latin verb *duco, ducere*?  
DUCENS = “LEADING/WHILE LEADING”  
BONUS: Change *ducens* to the future active participle and translate.  
DUCTURUS/-A/-UM = ABOUT TO LEAD, etc.
- 13) TOSS-UP: What muse was the mother of Orpheus? CALLIOPE  
BONUS: Calliope was the muse of what art? EPIC POETRY
- 14) TOSS-UP: In what year, during the reign of Nero, did the Great Fire of Rome occur?  
AD 64  
BONUS: Another big fire occurred in AD 80. Who was emperor at that time?  
TITUS
- 15) TOSS-UP: In ancient Rome, what was the difference between a *pistor* and a *piscator*?  
PISTOR = BAKER and PISCATOR = FISHERMAN  
BONUS: What was the difference between *onus* and an *opus*?  
ONUS = BURDEN/LOAD and OPUS = JOB/TASK.UNDERTAKING

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- 16) TOSS-UP: What is the Latin expression for “a slip of the tongue,” meaning something mispoken or mistakenly revealed? LAPSUS LINGUAE  
BONUS: Let’s say you want to apologize for whatever you said. What is the Latin expression for saying “my fault” or “my bad”? MEA CULPA
- 17) TOSS-UP: What monster was slain by Apollo at site which would become Delphi? PYTHO/PYTHON  
BONUS: Geographically speaking, what did the Greeks believe was significant about the location of Delphi? IT WAS THE EXACT CENTER OF THE WORLD
- 18) TOSS-UP: What term was used by the Romans to refer to an uninvited guest at a dinner party? It was also the term for “a shadow” or “shade.” UMBRA  
BONUS: What was the term for the awning which gave shade over an amphitheater? VELARIUM
- 19) TOSS-UP: What is the Latin and the English meaning for the abbreviation *ca.*? CIRCA = AROUND  
BONUS: What is the Latin and the English for the abbreviation *no.*? NUMERO = BY THE NUMBER
- 20) TOSS-UP: Welcome to the Cinema Romana! What recent movie would the Romans have called *Modus Militis*? THE WARRIOR’S WAY  
BONUS: What about the flick *Gloria Matutina*? MORNING GLORY

END OF ROUND 1.

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## LEVEL II - ROUND 2

**Note to Moderator:** Teams are to confer quietly and write down the answers to questions 1-5. When time is called, have the all the captains of each team show their written answers at the same time. Every team will score points for a correct answer and will have the opportunity to answer the bonus question for bonus points.

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- 1) WRITE-DOWN: Some weather forecasters are predicting that this winter will be as bad as the last one. What is the Latin noun for “snow”? NIX  
BONUS: What is the Latin for “let it snow”? NINGAT

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- 2) WRITE-DOWN: In ancient Rome, what was the Latin term for the felt cap symbolizing freedom? PILLEUS  
BONUS: What was a freed slave called in ancient Rome? LIBERTUS
- 3) WRITE-DOWN: Which Roman king was responsible for the destruction of Alba Longa? TULLUS HOSTILIUS  
BONUS: Tradition has it that Alba Longa had been founded by what Trojan? ASCANIUS/IULUS
- 4) WRITE-DOWN: What monster was the offspring of Echidna and Typhon and the brother of the two-headed hell-hound Orthrus? CERBERUS  
BONUS: Heracles, in fulfillment of one of his labors, brought Cerberus to the Upperworld and caused this king such fright that he hid himself in a large jar. EURYSTHEUS

**Note to Moderator:** Question 5 is a visual question. Show the picture and read the accompanying question. All teams should write their answers as in questions 1-4.

- 5) WRITE-DOWN: What would the ancient Romans have found unusual, funny, or strange about this 5<sup>th</sup> century BC sculpture? THE BABIES (ADDED IN THE 16<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY)  
BONUS: Of what material was this sculpture made? BRONZE

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- 6) TOSS-UP: What is the Latin praenomen for the abbreviation Cn.? GNAEUS  
BONUS: What is the Latin praenomen for the abbreviation Sp.? SPURIUS
- 7) TOSS-UP: Translate into English the prepositional phrase in the following sentence: *Aves volabant super villam.* ABOVE THE FARMHOUSE/OVER THE FARMHOUSE  
BONUS: Translate this prepositional phrase into English: *Statua ante templum stetit.* ON FRONT OF THE TEMPLE/BEFORE THE TEMPLE
- 8) TOSS-UP: What is the perfect active infinitive and the English translation of the Latin verb *moveo, movēre*? MOVISSE  
BONUS: Change *movisse* to the passive voice. MOTUS/-A/-UM ESSE
- 9) TOSS-UP: During the Second Punic War, what brother of Hannibal was killed by the Romans near the Metaurus River? HASDRUBAL  
BONUS: How did the Romans notify Hannibal of his brother’s death? THEY THREE HIS HEAD OVER THE WALL INTO HANNIBAL’S CAMP

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- 10) TOSS-UP: What Julio-Claudian emperor arranged for accidents for his mother because he was tired of her meddling in his affairs? NERO  
BONUS: Who was Nero's mother? AGRIPPINA (THE YOUNGER)
- 11) TOSS-UP: Identify with a single Latin word the following words: *Caucasus, Pyrenaei, Appennini*. MONTES  
BONUS: Identify with a single Latin word these words: *Arnus, Padus, Tiberis*. FLUMEN/FLUMINA
- 12) TOSS-UP: What constellation in the night sky is called "The Hunter?" The Greeks believed he is hunting the constellation Lepus (The Hare) along with his hunting dogs Canis Maior and Canis Minor? ORION  
BONUS: Other myths have Zeus placing this group, called in English "The Seven Sisters" in order to keep them safe from Orion's amorous advances. PLEIADES
- 13) TOSS-UP: The Latin expression *ad astra per aspera* means "to the stars through difficulties." In what case is *astra*? ACCUSATIVE  
BONUS: In the Latin *arma cedant togae*, what case is *togae*? DATIVE
- 14) TOSS-UP: What Roman single-handedly defended a bridge across the Tiber against Lars Porsenna and the advancing Etruscans? HORATIUS (COCLES)  
BONUS: What was the name of the bridge he defended? PONS SUBLICIUS
- 15) TOSS-UP: What wife of Minos was the mother of the Minotaur? PASIPHAE  
BONUS: What daughter of Pasiphae helped Jason kill the Minotaur? ARIADNE
- 16) TOSS-UP: What is the ablative singular in Latin of the phrase "this slave"? HOC SERVO  
BONUS: What is the dative singular in Latin of the phrase "the slave himself"? SERVO IPSI
- 17) TOSS-UP: Into what kind of tree was Daphne changed in order to escape the unwanted advances of Apollo? LAUREL  
BONUS: Who had been changed into a spring in order to escape the advances of the river god Alpheus? ARETHUSA
- 18) TOSS-UP: Later in the Roman Empire, the Romans moved toward a seven-day week and began to name the days after their gods. What day of the week was *dies Mercurii*? WEDNESDAY  
BONUS: What day of the week was associated with Venus? FRIDAY
- 19) TOSS-UP: What is the Latin phrase to describe someone making a deal "in good faith"? BONA FIDE  
BONUS: What is the Latin phrase to describe a reply to something someone said that doesn't really follow? NON SEQUITUR

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- 20) TOSS-UP: Uh-oh! Sextus has gotten in trouble in class because he was caught listening to his iPodius. He was listening to the song *Quid Est Nomen Mihi?* What is this song in English? WHAT'S MY NAME?  
BONUS: He was also listening to *Tolle Poculum*. What recent song is that? RAISE YOUR GLASS

END OF ROUND 2.

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### LEVEL II - ROUND 3

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- 1) WRITE-DOWN: How would you translate the following English preposition into Latin: "I saw many other people while traveling to Rome." ROMAM  
BONUS: What about the prepositional phrase in this sentence: "I left my ship at Ostia." OSTIAE or OSTIIS
- 2) WRITE-DOWN: What is the Latin word for the wax masks of a noble family's ancestors? IMAGINES  
BONUS: What minimum rank on the *cursus honorum* did one have to attain in order to have an *imago* made? AEDILE
- 3) WRITE-DOWN: What English phrase, associated with Julius Caesar, means "to make an irrevocable decision" or "to pass the point of no return"? TO CROSS THE RUBICON  
BONUS: What Latin phrase is attributed to Caesar as he crossed this river? ALEA IACTA EST
- 4) WRITE-DOWN: What Greek craftsman and artist was the designer and builder of the labyrinth used to imprison the Minotaur in Crete? DAEDALUS  
BONUS: Who was the mother of the Minotaur? Daedalus is said to have aided her in her relationship with the bull. PASIPHAE

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5) WRITE-DOWN: Identify this type of architectural structure found in the Roman Forum.

BASILICA

BONUS: To what later structure found in Rome and around the world did this structure give rise?

CHRISTIAN (BASILICA) CHURCH

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6) TOSS-UP: During the Roman Republic, the *aerarium* or state treasury was housed in what temple in the Roman Forum?

TEMPLE OF SATURN

BONUS: The Temple of Saturn also held the state records until they were moved to what nearby structure, a significant portion of which can still be seen on the Capitoline Hill today?

TABULARIUM

7) TOSS-UP: What work of the poet Ovid is one of our main sources of the stories from mythology?

METAMORPHOSES

BONUS: What recurrent theme is obvious in Ovid’s *Metamorphoses*?

TRANSFORMATIONS

8) TOSS-UP: When you received information but are doubtful because the source, you may use this Latin phrase to describe how you should take it.

CUM GRANO SALIS

BONUS: When you believe information without evidence because you trust the source, you may use the Latin phrase *ipse dixit*. Translate this phrase.

“HE HIMSELF SAID (IT)”

9) TOSS-UP: What monster did Hercules find particularly difficult to kill because every time he cut off a head, two more would grow in its place?

HYDRA

BONUS: What was the name of the lake in Greece where the Hydra lived?

LERNA

10) TOSS-UP: What Roman dictator of 82-79 BC revised Rome’s constitution?

(LUCIUS CORNELIUS) SULLA

BONUS: Throughout his career, Sulla made much of his agnomen. What was Sulla’s agnomen?

FELIX

11) TOSS-UP: What is the translation of the Latin expression *Sic transit gloria mundi*?

THUS PASSES THE GLORY OF THE WORLD/UNIVERSE

BONUS: What is the translation of *Gloria in excelsis Deo*?

GLORY TO GOD ON THE HIGHEST

12) TOSS-UP: If you go to the doctor and get a prescription for medicine and it says t.i.d., what does this mean?

TAKE THREE TIMES A DAY

BONUS: What if the prescription also says p.o., what does that mean?

BY MOUTH/ORALLY

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- 13) TOSS-UP: By what river in the Underworld would the gods swear unbreakable oaths?  
STYX  
BONUS: How many times does the Styx circle the Underworld? NINE
- 14) TOSS-UP: Where in eastern Greece did the Greek fleet gather before it set sail for Troy?  
AULIS  
BONUS: The Greeks were stuck at Aulis for a while because the winds would not blow.  
What goddess has Agamemnon offended to cause their delay? ARTEMIS
- 15) TOSS-UP: In ancient Rome, Chariot racing was a very popular sport. The different racing factions were represented by what four colors? RED, GREEN, BLUE, and WHITE  
BONUS: In chariot races, what was the difference between *bigae* and *quadrigae*?  
BIGAE = TWO-HORSE CHARIOT; QUADRIGAE = FOUR-HORSE CHARIOT
- 16) TOSS-UP: Using a partitive genitive, translate the phrase “no fear” in the sentence, “Marcus displayed no fear.”  
NIHIL TIMORIS or NIHIL METUS  
BONUS: How would you write “in the middle of the road” in the sentence, “Marcus was standing in the middle of the road.”  
IN MEDIA VIA
- 17) TOSS-UP: Apollo always had a hard time with women. Who was his first love who fled from him and was turned into a laurel tree to escape his advances? DAPHNE  
BONUS: What nymph loved Apollo greatly but was rejected by him while he pined away for Daphne? She was changed into a sunflower, which still today turns its blossom to follow the sun across the sky?  
CLYTIE
- 18) TOSS-UP: For how many years did a woman serve as a Vestal Virgin? 30  
BONUS: What chief priest of Rome was in charge of the Vestal Virgins?  
PONTIFEX MAXIMUS
- 19) TOSS-UP: Which Roman emperor was the first to build a wall across northern Britain?  
HADRIAN  
BONUS: Which emperor later built a wall further north of Hadrian’s?  
MARCUS AURELIUS
- 20) TOSS-UP: Cornelia wrote a letter to Flavia because she was so excited that music from The Beatles was now available on iTuni. She spent all the denarii she had saved to purchase these long awaited songs. What Beatles song would the Romans have titled *Lucia in caelo cum adamantibus*?  
LUCY IN THE SKY WITH DIAMONDS  
BONUS: What about the Beatles song *Non possum amorem mihi emere*?  
CAN’T BUY ME LOVE

END OF ROUND 3.

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### LEVEL II - ROUND 4

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- 1) WRITE-DOWN: Using an ablative absolute, translate the following sentence into Latin:  
“After Caesar had been killed, Antony ruled.” CAESARE NECATO/INTERFECTO, etc.,  
ANTONIUS REGNAVIT/REXIT.

BONUS: Let’s change up the sentence and translate it into Latin: “Caesar about to rule was killed by Antony.”

CAESAR REGNATURUS/RECTURUS AB ANTONIO NECATUS/INTERFECTUS EST

- 2) WRITE-DOWN: What room in a Roman bath house served as the changing room?  
APODYTERIUM

BONUS: What is the term for the exercise ground? PALAESTRA

- 3) WRITE-DOWN: What Roman was given the command by the Lex Gabinia in 67 BC to defeat the pirates in the Mediterranean Sea? POMPEY (THE GREAT)

BONUS: Pompey was able to deal with the pirates so quickly that he was soon given the command against what eastern king of Pontus enemy? MITHRIDATES

- 4) WRITE-DOWN: Springs and fountains were often thought to provide inspiration to ancient writers and poets. According to mythology, how was the Hippocrene spring created on Mt. Helicon in Greece?  
PEGASUS STRUCK THE GROUND  
FORCEFULLY WITH HIS FOOT

BONUS: Near this site Greek storytellers relate that the soothsayer Tiresias was blinded after gazing upon what naked goddess bathing in a spring? ATHENA/MINERVA

**Note to Moderator:** Question 5 is a visual question. Show the picture and read the accompanying question. All teams should write their answers as in questions 1-4.

- 5) WRITE-DOWN: Identify the three goddesses in this picture.

HERA/JUNO and ATHENA/MINERVA and APHRODITE/VENUS

BONUS: Who is the god who is leaning over to talk to the judge Paris?

MERCURY/HERMES

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- 6) TOSS-UP: At what type of ceremony would you be in ancient Rome if you saw a *pronuba*, a *tunica alba*, and a *flammeum*? WEDDING  
BONUS: What was the Latin phrase spoken only by the bride in a wedding ceremony? UBI/QUANDO TU GAIUS, EGO GAIA
- 7) TOSS-UP: We have all heard that Rome was a city built on seven hills. Name one of the two famous hills across the Tiber River. JANICULUM or VATICAN  
BONUS: Name the other hill. JANICULUM or VATICAN
- 8) TOSS-UP: What were the names of Julius Caesar’s three wives in order of their marriages? CORNELIA, POMPEIA and CALPURNIA  
BONUS: Which of these wives was the granddaughter of Sulla? POMPEIA
- 9) TOSS-UP: Based upon your knowledge of Latin vocabulary, what is the meaning of the modern name “Clarence”? BRIGHT/CLEAR  
BONUS: What is the meaning of the name “Felix”? LUCKY/HAPPY
- 10) TOSS-UP: Identify the common bond: Allia River, Cannae, Caudine Forks, Lake Trasimene. SITES OF EMBARRASSING ROMAN MILITARY DEFEATS  
BONUS: At which site listed above were the Romans caught in a trap, forced to surrender, and pass under the yoke? CAUDINE FORKS
- 11) TOSS-UP: What is the difference in meaning between the verbs *morior* and *moror*? MORIOR = TO DIE and MOROR = TO STAY  
Bonus: What is the difference between the words *solus* and *soleo*? SOLUS = ALONE/ONLY and SOLEO = TO BE ACCUSTOMED
- 12) TOSS-UP: *Qui pastor geminos Romulum et Remum invenit?* FAUSTULUS  
BONUS: *Qui pastor malum aureum deae pulcherrimae dedit?* PARIS
- 13) TOSS-UP: What case is used to show place where with the names of cities and towns? LOCATIVE  
Bonus: “Titus decided to stay at Athens.” Translate the place construction in that sentence into Latin. ATHENIS
- 14) TOSS-UP: At what battle in 48 BC did Julius Caesar defeat Pompey the Great? PHARSALUS  
BONUS: Pompey escaped from Pharsalus and was killed as he entered what foreign country? EGYPT

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- 15) TOSS-UP: To what modern days of the month do the Roman Ides refer? 13<sup>th</sup> and 15<sup>th</sup>  
BONUS: In what four months do the Ides fall on the 15<sup>th</sup>?  
MARCH, MAY, JULY, OCTOBER
- 16) TOSS-UP: *Errare humanum est*. Why is *humanum* neuter?  
INFINITIVES ARE INHERENTLY NEUTER AND TAKE A NEUTER PREDICATE  
Bonus: The little-known correct completion of this phrase is "To correct is divine." Is this use of the infinitive subjective, objective, or complementary? SUBJECTIVE
- 17) TOSS-UP: Who was the second wife of Hercules? She unwittingly killed him by giving him giving him a garment which poisoned him. DEIANIRA  
BONUS: Deianira did not intend to kill Hercules, but she had been convinced that this garment would win him back to her. In whose poisonous blood had that deadly garment been soaked? (THE CENTAUR) NESSUS
- 18) TOSS-UP: What favorite condiment did the Romans make from rotting fish parts?  
GARUM/LIQUAMEN  
BONUS: What seasoning was very important to Romans, so much so that from very early in Roman history they exploited beds of it near Ostia and transported it all across Italy and even Europe? There is even a road named after it. SALT
- 19) TOSS-UP: The motto of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology is *Mens et manus*.  
Translate. MIND AND HAND  
Bonus: What is the meaning of Harvard's motto: *Veritas*? TRUTH
- 20) TOSS-UP: Welcome back to the Cinema Romana! What recent flick might the Romans have called *Qui loca nova visit*? THE TOURIST  
BONUS: What about the upcoming movie *Quomodo scis*? HOW DO YOU KNOW?

END OF ROUND 4.

**Note to Moderator:** Have the Scorekeeper give the Scoresheet to the Level Host immediately. Please send all teams directly to the Auditorium. Thank you for your efforts today -- This tournament would not have been possible without you!