

## UPPER LEVEL - ROUND 1

**Note to Moderator:** Teams are to confer quietly and write down the answers to questions 1-5. When time is called, have the all the captains of each team show their written answers at the same time. Every team will score points for a correct answer and will have the opportunity to answer the bonus question for bonus points.

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1) WRITE-DOWN: Which of the following individuals wrote about natural history: Ennius, Pliny the Elder, Sallust, Cornelius Nepos. PLINY THE ELDER

BONUS: Which of the following individuals wrote about architecture: Cato the Elder, Apicius, Phaedrus, Vitruvius. VITRUVIUS

2) WRITE-DOWN: Who in ancient Rome were the *proletarii*? ROMAN CITIZENS OF THE LOWEST PROPERTY CLASS WHO WERE EXEMPT FROM MILITARY SERVICE

BONUS: What was the only way the *proletarii* could serve Rome? HAVE CHILDREN (*PROLES*)

3) WRITE-DOWN: In what battle against Vercingetorix did Julius Caesar bring an end to the Gallic Wars? ALESIA

BONUS: At what battle did Julius Caesar suffer his only loss to Vercingetorix? GERGOVIA

4) WRITE-DOWN: By what English term do we call the Parcae or the Moirae? FATES

BONUS: What are the names of the three fates? CLOTHO, LACHESIS, ATROPOS

**Note to Moderator:** Question 5 is a visual question. Show the picture and read the accompanying question. All teams should write their answers as in questions 1-4.

5) WRITE-DOWN: In this picture, what is the name of the Centaur who is carrying away Hercules' wife? NESSUS

BONUS: What is the name of Hercules' wife whom Nessus is carrying away? DEIANIRA

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6) TOSS-UP: Out of what material was the Roman coin called an *as* minted? COPPER

BONUS: Out of what material was a *denarius* minted? SILVER

7) TOSS-UP: "*O lux Dardaniae, spes O fidissima Teuorum, quae tantae tenuere morae?*" Who is speaking to whom in this passage from Book II of Vergil's *Aeneid*? AENEAS TO (THE GHOST OF) HECTOR

BONUS: What is the more common form of *tenuere*? TENUERUNT

8) TOSS-UP: What Roman poet was born on March 20, 43 BC in Sulmo?

(PUBLIUS) OVID(IUS NASO)

BONUS: What was the name of Ovid's work which describes the holidays and events of the first six months of the Roman calendar?  
FASTI

9) TOSS-UP: Who was co-consul with Julius Caesar in 59 BC? (MARCUS CALPURNIUS) BIBULUS

BONUS: Because he was so intimidated by Caesar's supporters, he held back from serving and often stayed at home. What official excuse did he give for not serving?  
HE WAS TAKING THE OMENS

10) TOSS-UP: Complete the following analogy- Apollo : Delphi :: \_\_\_\_\_ : Dodona

ZEUS/JUPITER

BONUS: How were prophecies communicated at Dodona?  
THE SOUND OF THE WIND  
BLOWING THROUGH THE TREES  
AND/OR LEAVES

11) TOSS-UP: Which Julio-Claudian emperor was married four times and was poisoned by his fourth wife who was also his own niece? The murder weapon was a bowl of mushrooms. CLAUDIUS

BONUS: Which Julio-Claudian emperor was too paranoid to remain in Rome and ruled the empire from the island of Capri?  
TIBERIUS

12) TOSS-UP: What is being described in this passage: *Nubes — incertum procul intuentibus ex quo monte... — oriebatur, cuius similitudinem et formam non alia magis arbor quam pinus expresserit.*

ERUPTION OF MOUNT VESUVIUS

BONUS: From what military port on the Bay of Naples was Pliny the Younger and his uncle making this observation?  
MISENUM

13) TOSS-UP: What was the name of the Cyclops who captured Odysseus and his men? POLYPHEMUS

BONUS: What is Polyphemus doing when Aeneas and his men make their way to the coast of Sicily?  
WASHING OUT HIS OOZING EYE SOCKET

14) TOSS-UP: What Roman dictator said that he saw "many a Marius" in the young Julius Caesar?

SULLA

BONUS: In 83 BC, Sulla threatened to kill Caesar unless he divorced what daughter of Cinna?  
CORNELIA

15) TOSS-UP: What term, meaning essentially "chief citizen," did Augustus call himself after 27 BC?

PRINCEPS

BONUS: The term princeps calls to mind the phrase *primus inter pares*. What does that mean?  
FIRST AMONG EQUALS

16) TOSS-UP: What Latin phrase, seen on the dollar bill, is the official motto of the United States?

E PLURIBUS UNUM

BONUS: What is the English meaning of this phrase?  
OUT OF/FROM MANY (THERE IS) ONE

17) TOSS-UP: What two Greek deities were rivals for the affection of Thetis until they learned that any male offspring of hers would be greater than his father?  
ZEUS AND POSEIDON

BONUS: Zeus finally married off Thetis to Peleus. Who was their famous son?  
ACHILLES

- 18) TOSS-UP: What office, attended by twenty-four lictors, served for up to six months at a time, only in emergencies?  
 BONUS: What was the Latin name for the dictator's lieutenant?
- DICTATOR  
MAGISTER EQUITUM
- 19) TOSS-UP: What Latin phrase, used in the study of literature, is used to describe a story which begins in the middle of the action and then the background is filled in through flashbacks?  
 BONUS: What is the Latin phrase used to describe a sudden or contrived ending to a play or work. The Greeks would often have a god appear to set everything straight.
- IN MEDIAS RES*  
*DEUS EX MACHINA*
- 20) TOSS-UP: Welcome to the Cinema Romana! What movie would the Romans have called *Vesper Anni Novi*?  
 BONUS: What movie might the Romans have called *Cor Bellatoris*?
- NEW YEAR'S EVE  
A WARRIOR'S HEART

END OF ROUND 1.

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### UPPER LEVEL - ROUND 2

**Note to Moderator:** Teams are to confer quietly and write down the answers to questions 1-5. When time is called, have the all the captains of each team show their written answers at the same time. Every team will score points for a correct answer and will have the opportunity to answer the bonus question for bonus points.

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- 1) WRITE-DOWN: Whom does the Roman historian describe as having *satis eloquentiae, sapientiae parum*?  
 (LUCIUS SERGIUS) CATILINA/CATILINE  
 BONUS: When Catiline's body was found on the battlefield, there was indisputable proof that he was also a very brave man. What about Catiline's wounds tell us he was brave?  
 THEY WERE ALL LOCATED ON THE FRONT OF HIS BODY (i.e., he did not turn and flee against great odds)
- 2) WRITE-DOWN: Today is December 10. Using Roman numerals, as a Roman would figure it, how many days before the Ides of December are we?  
 IV/IIII  
 BONUS: Using Roman numerals, what is the year 2011 *ab urbe condita*?  
 MMDCCCLXIV/  
 MMDCCCLXIII
- 3) WRITE-DOWN: Who was the mother of the the emperor Nero? She often meddled in his affairs and he eventually had her killed.  
 AGRIPPINA THE YOUNGER  
 BONUS: Who was Nero's tutor and later advisor whom he also had killed under suspicion of plotting to murder him?  
 SENECA (THE YOUNGER)
- 4) WRITE-DOWN: Sometimes relationships come with such drama! What happened at the wedding of Pirithous and Hippodamia?  
 IT WAS ATTACKED BY THE CENTAURS  
 BONUS: Pirithous has other issues. He tried to steal Hades' wife from the Underworld. Who was this woman?  
 PERSEPHONE

**Note to Moderator:** Question 5 is a visual question. Show the picture and read the accompanying question. All teams should write their answers as in questions 1-4.

- 5) WRITE-DOWN: What military formation is illustrated in this picture? TESTUDO  
 BONUS: What is the name of the kind of shield used in this formation? SCUTUM

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- 6) TOSS-UP: What group of Roman citizens wore the *tunica laticlavia*? SENATORS  
 BONUS: Describe this garment. A TUNIC WITH A PURPLE STRIP RUNNING DOWN THE FRONT

- 7) TOSS-UP: Distinguish in meaning between the Latin verbs *fero, ferre* and *ferio, ferire*.  
*FERO* = BRING, BEAR, CARRY AND *FERIO* = STRIKE, BEAT  
 BONUS: Distinguish in meaning between *tango, tangere, tetigi, tactum* and *tingo, tingere, tinxi, tinctum*.  
*TANGO* = TOUCH AND *TINGO* = WET, STAIN, DYE, COLOR

- 8) TOSS-UP: What Latin term is used if Congress adjourns without setting a date to reconvene?  
*SINE DIE*  
 BONUS: Some things really are mislabeled. What is the literally meaning of the English word “congress”?  
 The word is made up of the compounds *co-* + *gradi*. “TO WALK/STEP TOGETHER”

- 9) TOSS-UP: According to tradition, Romulus and Remus, the sons of Rhea Silvia, feature prominently in the founding of Rome. Who was Rhea Silvia’s uncle, who had seized the throne of Alba Longa, and who ordered that the boys be tossed into the Tiber River? AMULIUS  
 BONUS: Who was the father of Rhea Silvia and the rightful king of Alba Longa? NUMITOR

- 10) TOSS-UP: What Roman statesman supposedly ended all of his speeches in the Senate with the phrase “*Carthago delenda est*”? MARCUS PORCIUS CATO/CATO THE ELDER/CATO THE CENSOR  
 BONUS: What type of grammatical construction is *delenda est*?  
 PASSIVE PERIPHRASTIC/GERUNDIVE OF OBLIGATION

- 11) TOSS-UP: What is the meaning of the Latin proverb *Ex nihilo nihil fit*?  
 NOTHING COMES FROM NOTHING  
 BONUS: What is the meaning of the Latin phrase *Nil sine numine*?  
 NOTHING WITHOUT GOD/THE LORD/DIVINE WILL/PROVIDENCE

- 12) TOSS-UP: The Greek wrestler, Milo of Croton, was renowned for his great strength. How did he get so strong?  
 HE PICKED UP A CALF EVERYDAY UNTIL IT GREW TO BE A FULL-GROWN COW/BULL/OX  
 BONUS: In what gruesome way did Milo die?  
 HE WAS TRYING TO PULL APART AN OLD TREE AND BECAME CAUGHT IN THE CRACK. HE WAS THEN DEVoured BY A PACK OF WOLVES

- 13) TOSS-UP: By what name do we call the body of water the Romans called the *Pontus Euxinus*?

## THE BLACK SEA

BONUS: By what name do we call the body of water the Romans called the *Mare Superum*?

THE ADRIATIC SEA

14) TOSS-UP: What Eastern kingdom attacked ancient Greece several times but were turned back at the Battles of Salamis and Marathon? PERSIA

BONUS: What country roughly comprises the ancient kingdom of Persia today? IRAN

15) TOSS-UP: What two creatures were born from the killing of Medusa? PEGASUS AND CHRYSAOR

BONUS: Pegasus is, of course, a winged horse, but some sources describe Chrysaor as this type of winged creature. WINGED BOAR

16) TOSS-UP: Using the verb *porto, portare*, translate the following sentence into Latin: "Let the water be carried by Cornelia."

AQUA A CORNELIĀ PORTETUR

BONUS: Translate into Latin: "O that Cornelia had carried the water!"

UTINAM CORNELIA AQUAM PORTAVISSET!

17) TOSS-UP: Whom did Aeneas marry after fighting a short war in Latium? LAVINIA

BONUS: Who were the parents of Lavinia? LATINUS AND AMATA

18) TOSS-UP: What shape is the podium of a Roman temple? RECTANGLE

BONUS: What shape is the pediment of a Roman temple? TRIANGLE

19) TOSS-UP: What English term derives from the name of Telemachus' trusted counselor in the Odyssey? MENTOR

BONUS: From the Greek herald Stentor we get the English term Stentorian. What does that mean?

EXTREMELY LOUD/BOOMING

20) TOSS-UP: langWhen you have been recognized, perform the following command. *Tolle manu sinistra et clama Latine* "To the stars through difficulties!" STUDENT MUST RAISE HIS/HER LEFT HAND AND SHOUT "AD ASTRA PER ASPERA!"

BONUS: Perform this command: *Claudite oculos et sugite pollicem.*

ALL TEAM MEMBERS MUST CLOSE THEIR EYES AND SUCK THEIR THUMB

END OF ROUND 2.

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### UPPER LEVEL - ROUND 3

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- 1) WRITE-DOWN: “*Timeo Danaos et dona ferentes!*” What priest of Neptune screamed these words as he tried to dissuade the Trojans from dragging the Trojan horse into the city? LAOCOON  
BONUS: What is the Latin phrase which precedes the earlier quote. It translates “Don’t trust the horse, Teucrians!”  
*EQUO NE CREDITE, TEUCRI!*
- 2) WRITE-DOWN: What Latin phrase describes the removal of references to individuals from inscriptions, essentially erasing them from history? *DAMNATIO MEMORIAE*  
BONUS: What Roman emperor murdered his brother Geta in AD 211 and then had his name removed from all monuments? CARACALLA
- 3) WRITE-DOWN: What famous Roman was the subject of Cicero’s *De Senectute*, the author of *De Agri Cultura*, the oldest extant piece of Latin prose, and often declared, “*Delenda est Carthago*”? CATO THE ELDER  
BONUS: Cato the Elder’s great grandson, Cato the Younger, was a political rival of what famous Roman general and statesman? JULIUS CAESAR
- 4) WRITE-DOWN: What king of Thebes was killed by his own son Oedipus? LAIUS  
BONUS: Oedipus then unknowingly married his mother. What was her name? IOCASTA

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- 5) WRITE-DOWN: Take a look at this map. What became the name of the area in AD 565 surrounded by the line? BYZANTINE EMPIRE  
BONUS: This map represents the territory ruled by this eastern emperor at his death in AD 565. JUSTINIAN

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- 6) TOSS-UP: What, in ancient Rome, was an *ornatrix*? HAIR-DRESSER  
BONUS: What, in ancient Rome, was an *argentarius*? BANKER
- 7) TOSS-UP: What African rival learns of Aeneas’ love affair with Dido? He prays and complains to Jupiter that he has been faithful to the god and deserves to be supported. IARBAS  
BONUS: To what other Trojan does Iarbas compare Aeneas? PARIS
- 8) TOSS-UP: What is the subject matter of Ovid’s *Ars Amatoria*? HOW TO PICK UP WOMEN  
BONUS: What is the title of Ovid’s work on how to break off a relationship? *REMEDIA AMORIS*
- 9) TOSS-UP: Sources in mythology say that the Gorgon Medusa was once a beautiful maiden. Who turned Medusa into an ugly, petrifying creature? ATHENA  
BONUS: Why did Athena punish Medusa with hideous uglification? MEDUSA HAD SLEPT WITH POSEIDON IN ONE OF ATHENA’S TEMPLES

- 10) TOSS-UP: What Roman emperor was responsible for capturing Jerusalem in AD 70 and destroying the temple?  
TITUS  
BONUS: What princess, a daughter of Herod, did Titus bring back to be his wife? BERENICE
- 11) TOSS-UP: What is the meaning of the Latin dictum, *docendo discitur*?  
“IT IS LEARNED BY TEACHING” OR “ONE LEARNS BY TEACHING”  
BONUS: What grammatical form is *docendo*? GERUND
- 12) TOSS-UP: What Roman poet wrote of himself “*quicquid temptabam dicere, versus erat*”?  
(PUBLIUS) OVID(IUS NASO)  
BONUS: What was Ovid’s punishment for his enigmatic confession of *carmen et error*?  
BANISHMENT (TO TOMI[S])
- 13) TOSS-UP: *Responde Anglice: Quis ad Colchidem iter fecit ut vellus aureum caperet*? JASON  
BONUS: *Responde Anglice: Quod erat nomen fratris quem Medea necavit ut Iasonem adiuveret*?  
ABSYRTUS OR APSYRTUS
- 14) TOSS-UP: What Roman emperor, dressed as Hercules, often fought wild beasts in the arena?  
COMMODUS  
BONUS: After a fire destroyed much of central Rome in AD 191, Commodus rebuilt it and renamed the city. What did he call his new capital?  
COLONIA COMMODIANA
- 15) TOSS-UP: What would you be eating if you were having *panis et caseus*? BREAD AND CHEESE  
BONUS: What would you be eating and drinking if you were having *mel et lac*? HONEY AND MILK
- 16) TOSS-UP: Identify the common bond among these words used by Catullus: *solaciolum, aureolus, ocellus, libellus*.  
DIMINUTIVES  
BONUS: To whom does Catullus dedicate his *libellus*? CORNELIUS NEPOS
- 17) TOSS-UP: What two Roman deities were often called Cynthus and Cynthia after the name of the mountain where they were born?  
APOLLO AND DIANA  
BONUS: On what island is Mount Cynthus located? DELOS
- 18) TOSS-UP: What is the name of the large peninsula that makes up the southern portion of Greece?  
PELOPONNESUS  
BONUS: After what founder of the House of Atreus is the Peloponnesus named? PELOPS
- 19) TOSS-UP: Where was Vergil born? ANDES/MANTUA  
BONUS: Where was Catullus born? VERONA
- 20) TOSS-UP: A popular Iron Maiden song, *Flight of Icarus*, contains the phrase “Fly on your wing like an eagle.” Translate that phrase into Latin.  
VOLA/VOLATE IN ALA /IN PENNIS SIMILIS AQUILAE/UT AQUILA  
BONUS: Translate the Band’s name Iron Maiden into Latin. VIRGO FERREA

END OF ROUND 3.

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1) WRITE-DOWN: How would you say in Latin “Pardon me!” or “Excuse me!”?

IGNOSCE MIHI/IGNOSCITE MIHI

BONUS: Using an impersonal verb, how would you say in Latin “I am sorry!”

ME PAENITET

2) WRITE-DOWN: Humans have always loved jewels, precious metals, and other sparkly things. If a Roman woman is showing off her *margaritae*, what is she wearing?

PEARLS

BONUS: What are adamantes?

DIAMONDS

3) WRITE-DOWN: At this battle in AD 9, Roman forces were ambushed and slaughtered by German tribes led by Arminius.

TUETOBURG FOREST

BONUS: Who was the unfortunate leader of the Romans at this battle?

(PUBLIUS QUINCTILIUS) VARUS

4) WRITE-DOWN: What Trojan lover of Eos, the titaness of the dawn, bore her two sons, Memnon and Emathion?

TITHONUS

BONUS: Eos so loved Tithonus that she begged Zeus to make him immortal, which he granted, but in a cruel twist, Zeus did not grant eternal youth. Into what creature did Tithonus eventually shrivel?

GRASSHOPPER OR CICADA

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5) WRITE-DOWN: It is the end of the Trojan War. Who is the baby about to be killed by the Greek soldiers?

ASTYANAX

BONUS: What is the name of the baby’s mother?

ANDROMACHE

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6) TOSS-UP: Many Roman tombstones for proper Roman women ended with the statement “*Lanam fecit.*” What does this mean?

THEY SPUN (MADE) WOOL

BONUS: What is the English meaning of the abbreviation S.T.T.L. often found on Roman tombstones?

MAY THE EARTH REST LIGHTLY UPON YOU

(or acceptable variation)

- 7) TOSS-UP: What is the translation of the Latin phrase *Dulce et decorum est pro patria mori*?  
IT IS SWEET AND FITTING TO DIE FOR YOUR COUNTRY  
BONUS: What Roman poet penned these words? HORACE
- 8) TOSS-UP: How would the Romans have said the Roman numerals XXXIII? *TRIGINTA (ET) TRES*  
BONUS: How would the Romans have said CLI? *CENTUM ET QUIQUAGINTA ET UNUS*
- 9) TOSS-UP: What is the meaning of the Latin phrase *memento mori*?  
REMEMBER TO DIE/REMEMBER THAT YOU ARE MORTAL  
BONUS: What grammatical form is *memento*? FUTURE IMPERATIVE
- 10) TOSS-UP: This period of time began with the death of Alexander the Great in 323 BC and ran through the 1<sup>st</sup> century BC. It was a time of the spreading of Greek culture. HELLENISTIC AGE  
BONUS: Where was Alexander the Great buried? ALEXANDRIA
- 11) TOSS-UP: Translate the verb in the relative clause into Latin: I thought that the man, who was running, stole the money. CURRERET (Subordinate clause in indirect discourse)  
BONUS: Using the verb *surripio, surripere*, translate the verb in the indirect statement into Latin. SURRIPERE
- 12) TOSS-UP: What action specifically was supervised by the Roman goddess Juno Lucina?  
CHILDBIRTH  
BONUS: What epithet was associated with Juno as “warner” or “advisor”? MONETA
- 13) TOSS-UP: What poet of the Silver Age of Latin Literature admits that he wrote to spare the people but to reveal their vices? MARTIAL  
BONUS: What emperor did Martial seek to flatter? DOMITIAN
- 14) TOSS-UP: We all know that Pompeii was destroyed by the eruption of Mount Vesuvius in AD 79, but in what year did Pompeii suffer a devastating earthquake, the damage from which is still evident in the modern-day excavations? AD 62  
BONUS: Ironically, the day before the destruction of Pompeii in AD 79 was the annual festival to this Roman god of fire. VULCAN
- 15) TOSS-UP: What is the Latin term which describes the agreement and right to inter-marry? The Romans often negotiated this right when formally declaring allies. CONUBIUM  
BONUS: What is the Latin term for the group of Roman soldiers who shared the same tent? CONTUBERNIUM
- 16) TOSS-UP: Which emperor abolished the Praetorian Guard? CONSTANTINE (THE GREAT)  
BONUS: Constantine and his co-emperor Licinius issued the Edict of Milan in AD 313. What did this edict proclaim? RELIGIOUS TOLERATION THROUGHOUT THE EMPIRE
- 17) TOSS-UP: Jealousy often rears its ugly head when people fall in love, or attempt to. What lover of Venus was killed by a boar sent by Proserpina? ADONIS  
BONUS: Zephyrus caused a discus to strike this young lover of Apollo. HYACINTHUS

18) TOSS-UP: Which of the following Roman festivals does not belong in the same list:

Parentalia, Saturnalia, Feralia, Lupercalia

SATURNALIA

BONUS: Why does Saturnalia not fit in the same list?

SAT. WAS IN DEC., OTHERS IN FEB.

19) TOSS-UP: What type of conditional sentence is illustrated by the following sentence: *Si ningeret, domum iremus.*

CONTRARY-TO-FACT (IN PRESENT TIME)

BONUS: What type of conditional sentence is illustrated here: *Si vicerimus, bene cenabimus.*

FUTURE MORE VIVID

20) TOSS-UP: Welcome back to the Cinema Romana! What movie would the Romans have called *Crepusculi Saga: Aurora Inluscens?*

THE TWILIGHT SAGA: BREAKING DAWN

BONUS: What movie might the Romans have called *Furtum e Turri?*

TOWER HEIST

END OF ROUND 4.

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